

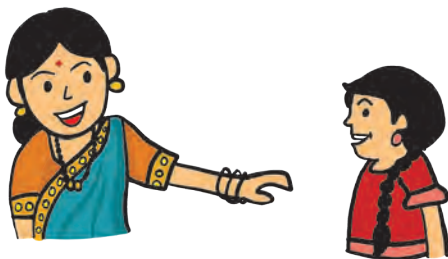
Stories of Addition - 2

- Gauri had 15 rupees. Mother gave her 26 rupees more. How many rupees does she have now?

What is given ? Gauri has Rs 15. Mother gave Rs 26.

What is asked ? Total amount that Gauri has.

What shall we do ? -----



T	U
1	
1	5
+ 2	6
4	1

Rupees with Gauri

Rupees that Mother gave

Total rupees

Read the example. Draw columns for tens and units, write the digits in the proper places and add.

- There were 24 cows and 28 buffaloes grazing in a pasture. What was the total number of cattle there ?
- Yesterday Salma stitched 34 handkerchiefs. If she stitches 38 more today how many handkerchiefs would she have stitched in two days?
- Wasim had 25 marbles. He won 13 more while playing today. How many marbles does he have now?
- A shopkeeper had 35 kites. If he brought 19 more kites today how many kites does he have in all now?

Make your own stories for the additions given below, and do them.

- $22 + 37$
- $34 + 28$
- $30 + 19$
- $26 + 34$
- $59 + 29$
- $49 + 17$



Simple additions and subtractions by increasing or reducing tens.

$$41 + 10 =$$


$$4 \text{ Tens} + 1 \text{ Units} = 5 \text{ Tens } 1 \text{ Units}$$

$$41 + 10 = 51$$

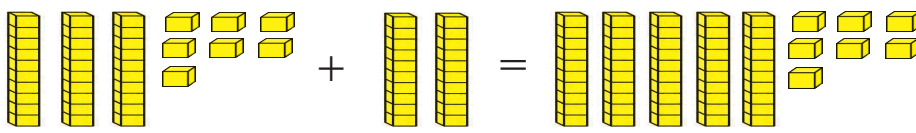
$$41 - 10 =$$


$$4 \text{ Tens } 1 \text{ Units} - 1 \text{ Units} = 3 \text{ Tens } 1 \text{ Units}$$

$$41 - 10 = 31$$

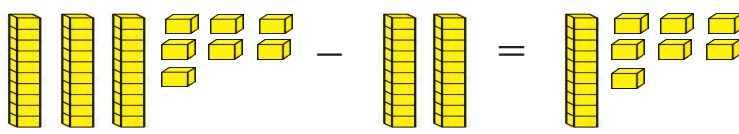
Here we learnt to add or subtract by jumps of 10.

Addition (by increasing by 20), Subtraction (by decreasing by 20)

$$37 + 20 =$$


$$3 \text{ Tens } 7 \text{ Units} + 2 \text{ Tens} = 5 \text{ Tens } 7 \text{ Units}$$

$$37 + 20 = 57$$

$$37 - 20 =$$


$$3 \text{ Tens } 7 \text{ Units} - 2 \text{ Tens} = 1 \text{ Ten } 7 \text{ Units}$$

$$37 - 20 = 17$$

• Add.

$6 + 10 = \square$

$18 + 20 = \square$

$29 + 30 = \square$

$62 + 10 = \square$

$77 + 20 = \square$

$84 + 10 = \square$

• Subtract.

$15 - 10 = \square$

$26 - 10 = \square$

$34 - 20 = \square$

$53 - 10 = \square$

$67 - 20 = \square$

$92 - 30 = \square$

Think : What is to be done when adding 10 or 20 to a number or when reducing a number by 10 or 20?

